

			NUMBER BONDS			
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	represent and use	recall and use addition				
	number bonds and	and subtraction facts				
	related	to 20 fluently, and				
	subtraction facts	derive and use related				
	within 20	facts up to 100				
	Part whole					
		N	MENTAL CALCULATION	V		
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Uses the language of	Addition within 10	Add 3 1 digit numbers	add and subtract		add and subtract	perform mental
'more' and 'fewer'	Cubes	Number lines	numbers mentally,		numbers mentally	calculations,
to compare two sets	Part whole	Base 10	including:		with increasingly	including with mixed
of objects.	Number lines		* a three-digit		large numbers	operations and large
			number and			numbers
Finds the total		Adding 2 digit and a 1	ones			
number of items in		digit	* a three-digit			
two groups by		Number line	number and			
counting all		Base 10	tens			
of them.			* a three-digit			
Says the number		Adding 2 digit and	number and			
that is one more		tens	hundreds			
than a given		Base 10	Objects			
number.		Column addition	Number cards			
Finds one more or	Subtraction within	Adding 2 digit and 2				
one less from a	10	digit (not				

Black – The objective

Blue – The manipulatives that need to be used

Orange – Taught discretely or taught during mental maths/rapid recall

Purple – Covered in within other lessons/objectives.



group of up to five	Crossing out	renaming/regrouping)
objects,	Part whole	Base 10
then ten objects	Number line	Column addition
In practical activities		Adding with
and discussion,		renaming/regrouping
beginning to use the		Base 10
vocabulary involved		Column addition
in adding and		Subtract a 1 digit from
subtracting.		a 2 digit
		Number line
		Base 10
ELG - Using	Addition and	Subtract a tens
quantities and	subtraction within	number from a 2 digit
objects, they add	20.	number.
and subtract two	Number line	Base 10
single-digit numbers	Tens frame	Column subtraction
and count on or	Counters	Subtract a 2 digit from
back to find the	Cubes	a 2 digit (not
answer.		renaming/regrouping)
		Base 10
		Column subtraction
		Subtract a 2 digit from
		2 digit (renaming)
		Base 10
		Column subtraction
ELG - Children count	read, write and	show that addition of



reliably with	interpret	two numbers can be		of the order of
numbers from one	mathematical	done in any order		operations to carry
to 20,	statements	(commutative) and		out calculations
place them in order	involving addition	subtraction of one		involving the four
and say which	(+), subtraction (-)	number from another		operations
number is one more	and equals (=)	cannot		
or one less than a	signs			
given number	(appears also in			
	Written Methods)			





WRITTEN METHODS								
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
Records, using		read, write and	add numbers with	add numbers with	add whole numbers			
marks that they		interpret	up to three digits ,	up to 4 digits using	with more than 4			
can interpret and		mathematical	using formal	the formal written	digits, including using			
explain		statements involving	written methods of	methods of	formal written			
		addition (+),	columnar addition	columnar addition	methods (columnar			
		subtraction (-) and	Number lines	where appropriate	addition)			
		equals (=) signs	Number strips	Bar models	Number discs (PYPO)			
		(appears also in	Base 10	Base10	Number lines			
		Mental Calculation)	Column	Number discs (PYP)	Column			
			Part Wholes	Column	Number cards			
			Place value charts					
			add numbers with	add numbers with				
			renaming with up	renaming with up to				
			to three digits ,	4 digits using the				
			using formal	formal written				
			written methods of	methods of				
			columnar addition	columnar addition				
			Base 10	where appropriate				
			Part wholes	Base10				
			(Partitioning)	Number discs (PYPB)				
			Column	Column				
			Place value chart	Number cards				

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Place value cards			
subtract numbers	subtract numbers	subtract whole	
with up to three	with up to 4 digits	numbers with more	
digits, using formal	using the formal	than 4 digits ,	
written methods of	written methods of	including using	
columnar	columnar	formal written	
subtraction	subtraction where	methods (columnar	
Number lines	appropriate	subtraction)	
Number strips	Bar models	Number discs	
Part wholes	Number discs (PYPB)	(PYPBOG)	
(Partitioning)	Column	Column	
Base 10			
Column			
Place value chart			
subtract numbers	subtract numbers		
with renaming with	with renaming with		
up to three digits ,	up to 4 digits using		
using formal	the formal written		
written methods of	methods of		
columnar	columnar		
subtraction	subtraction where		
Base 10	appropriate		
Column	Bar models		
Part wholes	Number discs (PYPB)		

Black – The objective



		INVERSE OPERATION	(Partitioning) Place value chart ONS, ESTIMATING AN	Column Part wholes (Partitioning) CHECKING ANSWERS		
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Estimates how many objects they can see and checks by counting them		recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.	estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers	estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation	use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy Number lines	use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.





PROBLEM SOLVING								
EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
Begins to identify	solve one-step	solve problems with	solve problems,	solve addition and	solve addition and	solve addition and		
own mathematical	problems that	addition and	including missing	subtraction two-	subtraction multi-	subtraction multi-		
problems based on	involve addition	subtraction:	number problems,	step problems in	step problems in	step problems in		
own	and subtraction,	* using concrete	using number	contexts, deciding	contexts, deciding	contexts, deciding		
interests and	using concrete	objects and	facts, place value,	which operations	which operations	which operations and		
fascinations.	objects and	pictorial	and more complex	and methods to use	and methods to use	methods to use and		
	pictorial	representations,	addition and	and why	and why	why		
	representations,	including those	subtraction	Bar models				
	and missing	involving numbers,	Cubes	Column				
	number problems	quantities and	Bar Models					
	such as	measures	Column					
	7 = □ - 9	* applying their	Part wholes					
		increasing	(Partitioning)					
		knowledge of	Place value charts					
		mental and written	(PYP)					
		methods						
ELG -		solve simple problems				Solve problems		
They solve		in a practical context				involving addition,		
problems, including		involving addition and				subtraction,		
doubling, halving		subtraction of money				multiplication and		
and sharing.		of the same unit,				division		
		including giving						

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change (copied from		
change (copied from Measurement)		